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12D10N

Eastern Turkey

Ancient Landscapes



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Day 01

Depart for Istanbul, Turkey

Assemble at airport for flight to Istanbul.



Istanbul, Turkey

Day 02

Arrive Istanbul Kars



- / Lunch / Dinner

Arrive Istanbul and **domestic flight to Kars**, situated on a high plateau in North Eastern Turkey, near the Armenian border where you'll realize buildings featuring Russian architecture and that the city's climate and geography are similar to that of Russian cities. The hilltop **Kars Castle** overlooks the meandering Kars River.



Cheltikov Hotel 4* or similar



Kars Castle

Day 03

Kars Ani Dogubeyazit Ishakpasa Palace Van (2N)



Hotel Breakfast / Lunch / Dinner

Visit the eerily stunning medieval ruins of **Ani**. Built on the edge of a dramatic gorge (which now forms the border between Turkey and Armenia), Ani was a major Armenian trading post that straddled the Silk Road. At its peak, it is estimated that there were 5,000 churches in the city. Wander amongst the numerous cathedrals, palaces, homes, churches & fortress.

Continue to **Doğubayazıt**, enjoy the beautiful landscapes of Eastern Anatolia and see the ruins left by ancient civilizations. Visit the beautiful **Ishak Pasha Palace ruins**, perched on a small hill overlooking the city. The palace, built in the 17th century, is one of the most magnificent and lavish examples of Ottoman architecture. The elaborate stone carvings on the portals and walls are exquisite.

We then continue to the **Noah's Ark mound** situated on a hillside and is one of the few possible ark sites around Mt. Ararat. Continue to Van for overnight.



Ramada Hotel by Wyndham Van 4* or similar



Medieval Ruins of Ani



Ishak Pasha Palace

Noah's Ark mound

Day 04

Tuspa Castle, Akdamar Church, Lake Van



Hotel Breakfast / Lunch / Dinner

Devote the day exploring the wonderful sights around Lake Van, Turkey's largest body of water, surrounded by snow capped mountains

Start with **Van Castle**, known as Tuspa Castle in the olden days. The castle, which overlooks Lake Van, was built by the Urartu King Sarduri 2,800 years ago.

The highlight of Lake Van would have to be the spectacular 10th century **Cathedral of the Holy Cross on Akdamar Island** accessed by a boat ride.

Cavustepe is an ancient fortified site in Gürpınar district of Van Province that was used by Urartian kings as a fortress during the 8th century BC.



Ramada Hotel by Wyndham Van 4* or similar

Van Castle



Akdamar Island



Ancient fortified site
in Görpınar



Day 05

Van ➔ Ahlat ➔ Tatvan ➔ Bitlis ➔ Mardin (2N)



Hotel Breakfast / Lunch / Dinner

Visit **Ahlat**, the largest Turkish-Islamic cemetery in the world, founded in 1200 by the Seljuks, has 8,169 tombstones. What makes the tombstones special is the inscriptions and decorations on them.

We pass by the beautiful town of **Tatvan** before arriving in **Bitlis**, one of the oldest settlements in Anatolia.

Pass by **Hasankeyfi**, one of the ancient settlements of the ancient world and now under the waters of the **Ilisu Dam** before reaching **Mardin**.



Hilton Garden Inn Mardin 4* or similar

Ahlat



Hasankeyfi



Bitlis, oldest settlements in Anatolia



Day 06



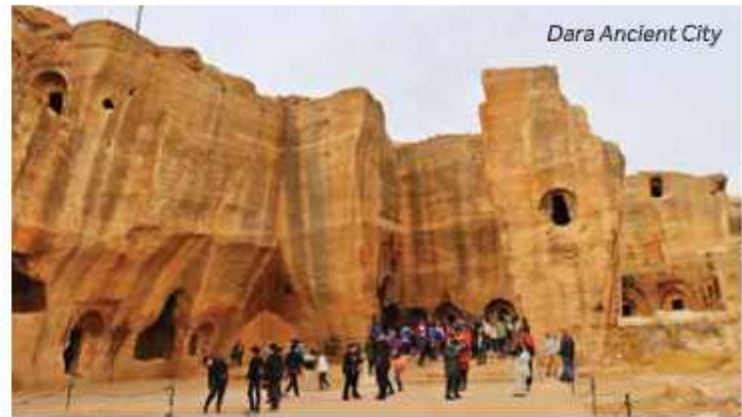
Mardin ➔ Dara ➔ Mardin



Hotel Breakfast / Lunch / Dinner

Visit the ancient Roman ruins of **Dara**, where Mesopotamia's first dam and irrigation canals were built. Discover the ancient stairways, underground aqueducts and cisterns of one of south-eastern Anatolia's forgotten gems, which were only recently opened to public.

Dara Ancient City



En-route back to Mardin, we visit the **Deyrul Zafaran Monastery**, once the seat of the Syrian Orthodox patriarchate, and built on the site of a temple dedicated to the sun. Church services are still held in Aramaic, the language of Jesus.

The beautiful town of **Mardin** is perched on a mountaintop and commands magnificent views of the immense plain below. The town is filled with narrow pedestrian-only streets – in fact, the only form of transport in the town centre is by mules, which carry everything from groceries to garbage! Explore on foot the labyrinthine alleys of the Old Town and soak in the atmosphere and architecture. You will have free time for shopping local products, natural soaps, nuts, and Mardin-specialities like almond candies, dried fruits, sweets, rosary, and similar handmade accessories and souvenirs.



Hilton Garden Inn Mardin 4* or similar

Deyrul Zafaran Monastery



Mardin City of Tales



Day 07

 **Mardin**  **Diyarbakir**  **Adiyaman**



Hotel Breakfast / Lunch / Dinner

Depart for **Diyarbakir**, visit Diyarbakir Castle and Fortress, city walls, three-legged Minaret, Hasan Pasha Inn, and the Ulu Mosque.



Continue to **Adiyaman** for overnight.



Nemrut Kervansaray Hotel 4* or similar

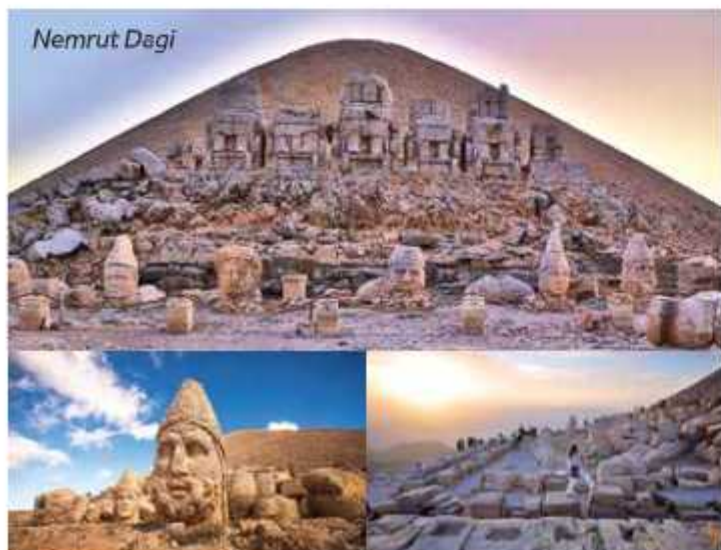
Day 08

 **Adiyaman**  **Mt Nemrut**  **Adiyaman**



Hotel Breakfast / Lunch / Dinner

The early start today is well worth it – catching a sunrise at one of the most fascinating archaeological sites: the colossal statues of the Kingdom of Commagene, on the summit of **Nemrut Dagı**. Designated as a UNESCO World Heritage Site, this is one of the finest ancient treasures of Turkey. See the **Karakuş Tumulus** and **Cendere Bridge** in the Arsacemian ancient city. After some climbing, we will see the Zeus, Apollo, Heracles, Antiochos, Commagene, Eagle, and Lion sculptures on the eastern terrace of the Nemrut summit. The tumulus of the **Commagene King Antiochus Antiochus I** is at the top. It is impossible not to be impressed by the magnificent view and the beauty of the colossal statues at the top of Mount Nemrut.



Next, visit the medieval ruins of **Yeni Kale (Castle)** situated above the village of **Kocahisar** and built on a narrow mountain spur high above a Seljuk bridge spanning the Kahta Cayi gorge.

Continue to the ancient city of **Perre** – synonymous for its burial caves and cities built into the hills. Dating back to 162BC, the **Pirin Caves** is a stunning collection of rock tombs in striking resemblance to Cappadocia.



Ramada by Wyndham Adiyaman 4* or similar



Day 09

 **Adiyaman**  **Göbeklitepe**  **Sanliurfa**



Hotel Breakfast / Lunch / Dinner

Visit **Göbeklitepe** – predating Stonehenge by more than 6,000 years and is now recognized as the world's first & oldest temple. Göbeklitepe started a new era in the history of world archaeology, and even changed the world's human history.



Continue to **Sanliurfa** where according to the Bible and Quran, is the birthplace of Abraham – the biblical patriarch of Israel whose story is told in the Book of Genesis. Visit **Abraham's Pool** (Balikli Gol), the **Great Mosque** and **Abraham's Cave** to discover the ancient city's association of the great patriarch.

Visit **Urfa Archaeological Museum**, where many historical artifacts from Anatolian civilizations are exhibited, and the Mosaic Museum.

H Hilton Garden Inn Sanliurfa 4* or similar



Day 10 🇹🇷

Salinurfa ➡ Halfeti ➡ Zeguma Mosaic Museum ➡ Gaziantep

H Hotel Breakfast / Lunch / Dinner

Proceed to the stunning village of **Halfeti** on the banks of the Euphrates River. Much of Halfeti is submerged due to the building of the Birecik Dam and the new village was moved to Karaotlak. **Enjoy a boat tour in "Old Halfeti"** as you learn about its fate. Admire the **Rum Kale** from your boat— an ancient fortress first built by Assyrians. Architectural ruins in Rumkale have Late Roman and Medieval characteristics, and the Greek castle has the ruins of structures such as old water cisterns. Enjoy a BBQ lunch on the boat.



Visit the **Zeguma Mosaic Museum**, the second-largest mosaic museum in the world. Continue to **Gaziantep**, famous for its copperware, pistachio nuts and baklava.

H Novotel Gaziantep 4* or similar



Day 11 🇹🇷

Gaziantep ✈️ Istanbul

H Hotel Breakfast / Lunch / Dinner

Free time for shopping at Gaziantep's **Bakircilar Bazaar & Zincirli Bedesten**. Flight to Istanbul and free time before flight home.



Day 12 🇹🇷

Depart Istanbul ✈️ Home

HOTELS



KARS

Cheltikov Hotel or similar
(1 night) ★★★★★☆



VAN

Ramada Hotel by Wyndham Van or similar
(2 nights) ★★★★★☆



MARDIN

Hilton Garden Inn Mardin or similar
(2 nights) ★★★★★☆



ADIYAMAN

Nemrut Kervansaray Hotel or similar
(1 night) ★★★★★☆



ADIYAMAN

Ramada by Wyndham Adiyaman or similar
(1 night) ★★★★★☆



SANLIURFA

Hilton Garden Inn Sanliurfa or similar
(1 night) ★★★★★☆



GAZIANTEP

Novotel Gaziantep or similar
(2 nights) ★★★★★☆

*Note: Hotel subject to final confirmation. Should there be changes, customers will be offered similar accommodation to the list.

HIGHLIGHTS

- 📍 Bask in the warm glow of the rising sun at the enigmatic Mount Nemrut
- 📍 World's oldest temple, Gobekli Tepe
- 📍 Experience stunning landscapes dotted with ancient monuments, from sunken villages to the snow-capped Mount Ararat and Turkey's largest lake - Van

DELICACIES

Meal Plan

9 Breakfasts, 10 Lunches, 10 Dinners



Pide



Manti

Turkey Cuisine
Testi kebab



12天10夜 土耳其东部 古代风景



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第1天 C★

✈ 出發前往土耳其伊斯坦布爾



伊斯坦布爾, 土耳其

第2天 C★

📍 抵達伊斯坦布爾 ✈ 卡爾斯

🍴 - / 午餐 / 晚餐

抵達伊斯坦布爾，搭乘國內航班飛往位於土耳其東北部高原上的卡爾斯，靠近亞美尼亞邊境，您會看到以俄羅斯建築為特色的建築，並且該市的氣候和地理與俄羅斯城市相似。山頂的卡爾斯城堡俯瞰蜿蜒的卡爾斯河。

H Cheltikov 酒店 4* 或類似的



卡爾斯城堡

第3天 C★

📍 卡爾斯 ➡ 阿尼 ➡ 多古貝亞齊特
➡ 伊沙克帕薩宮 (2 晚)

🍴 早餐 / 午餐 / 晚餐

參觀令人毛骨悚然的**阿尼**中世紀遺址。建在一個戲劇性的峽谷邊緣（現在形成土耳其和亞美尼亞的邊界），阿尼是橫跨絲綢之路的主要亞美尼亞貿易站。據估計，全市有5000座教堂。在眾多的大教堂、宮殿、住宅、教堂和堡壘中漫步。

繼續**多古貝亞齊特**欣賞東安納托利亞美麗的風景，看看古代文明留下的遺跡。參觀美麗的**伊沙克帕薩宮**遺址，它坐落在俯瞰城市的小山丘上。這座建於17世紀的宮殿是奧斯曼帝國建築中最宏偉、最奢華的典範之一大門和牆壁上的精美石雕精美絕倫。

然後我們繼續前往位於山坡上的**諾亞方舟土墩**，它是亞拉臘山周圍為數不多的方舟遺址之一。繼續前往範過夜。

H Ramada Hotel by Wyndham Van 4* 或類似的



阿尼中世紀遺址

伊沙克帕薩宮

諾亞方舟土墩

第4天 C★

📍 圖斯帕城堡 ➡ 阿克達瑪律教堂 ➡ 凡湖

🍴 早餐 / 午餐 / 晚餐

花一天時間探索土耳其最大的水體**凡湖**周圍的美妙景點被白雪皚皚的山脈所覆蓋。

從**范城堡**開始，在過去被稱為圖斯帕城堡。這座城堡俯瞰著凡湖，由烏拉爾圖國王薩杜里於2800年前建造。

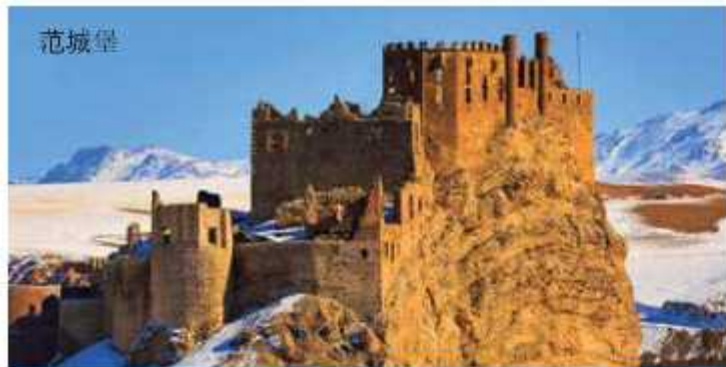
凡湖的亮點必須是阿克達瑪律島上壯觀的10世紀**聖十字大教堂**，乘船即可到達。

H Ramada Hotel by Wyndham Van 4* 或類似的



凡湖

范城堡



10世紀聖十字大教堂



古代防禦工事



第5天

范 ➡ 阿赫拉特 ➡ 塔特萬 ➡ 比特利斯
➡ 瑪律丁



早餐 / 午餐 / 晚餐

參觀**阿赫拉特**，這是世界上最大的土耳其伊斯蘭墓地，由塞爾柱人於1200年建立，擁有8,169個墓碑。墓碑的特別之處在於它們上面的銘文和裝飾。

我們經過美麗的塔特萬鎮，然後抵達安納托利亞最古老的定居點之一**比特利斯**。經過**哈桑凱菲**，這是古代世界的古代定居點之一，現在在到達瑪律丁之前的伊利蘇大壩。

H Hilton Garden Inn Mardin 4* 或類似的

阿赫拉特



哈桑凱菲



最古老的定居點之一比特利斯



第6天

馬爾丁 ➡ 達拉 ➡ 馬爾丁



早餐 / 午餐 / 晚餐

參觀**達拉的古羅馬遺址**，美索不達米亞的第一座水壩和灌溉渠就是在這裡建造的。

達拉的古羅馬遺址



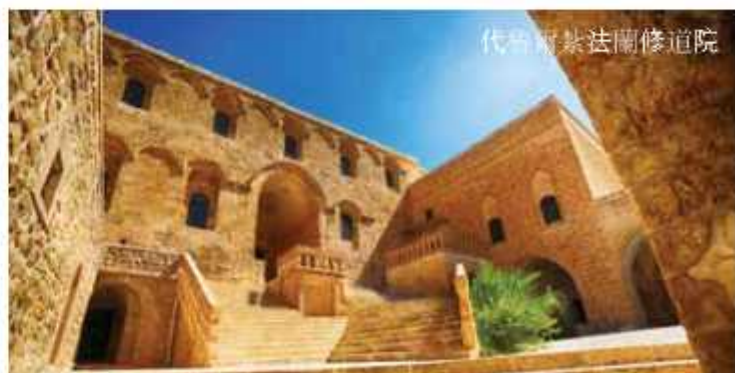
探索安納托利亞東南部被遺忘的寶石之一的古老樓梯、地下渡槽和蓄水池，這些寶石最近才向公眾開放。

在返回**馬爾丁**的途中，我們參觀了**代魯爾紮法蘭修道院**，曾經是敘利亞東正教宗主教的所在地，建在一座獻給太陽的寺廟的遺址上。教堂服務仍然以耶穌的語言亞拉姆語進行。

美麗的**瑪律丁鎮**坐落在山頂上，可以欣賞到下面巨大平原的壯麗景色。該鎮到處都是狹窄的行人專用街道 - 事實上，市中心唯一的交通方式是騾子，騾子可以攜帶從雜貨到垃圾的所有東西！步行探索舊城區迷宮般的小巷，沉浸在氛圍和建築中。您將有空間時間購買當地產品，天然肥皂，堅果和瑪律丁特色菜，如杏仁糖果，乾果，糖果，念珠以及類似的手工配飾和紀念品。

H Hilton Garden Inn Mardin 4* 或類似的

代魯爾紮法蘭修道院



瑪律丁鎮



第7天

馬爾丁 迪亞巴克爾 阿迪亞曼



早餐 / 午餐 / 晚餐

出發前往**迪亞巴克爾**，參觀迪亞巴克爾城堡和堡壘，城牆，三足尖塔哈桑帕夏客棧和烏魯清真寺。繼續前往阿迪亞曼過夜



迪亞巴克爾城堡

H Nemrut Kervansaray 酒店 4* 或類似的

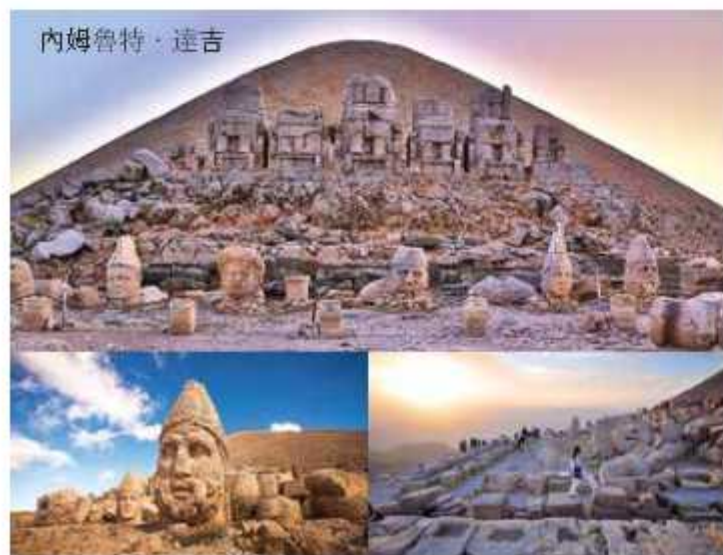
第8天

阿迪亞曼 內姆魯特山 阿迪亞曼



早餐 / 午餐 / 晚餐

今天的早起是非常值得的 - 在最迷人的考古遺址之一欣賞日出。**科馬金王國**的巨大雕像，位於**內姆魯特·達吉**。被指定為聯合國教科文組織世界遺產，這是土耳其最好的古代寶藏之一。參觀阿爾薩米亞的卡拉庫什圖盧斯和森德雷橋阿爾薩米亞古城。經過一些攀登，我們將看到宙斯，阿波羅，赫拉克勒斯，安條克霍斯，逗號，逗號鷹和獅子雕塑在東部露臺上內姆魯特峰會。逗號國王安條克安條克安條克一世的墳墓位於頂部。不可能不被涅姆魯特山頂巨大雕像的壯麗景色和美景所打動。



內姆魯特·達吉

接下來，參觀中世紀遺址**羽衣甘藍(城堡)** 位於村上**科卡希薩爾**建在一座狹窄的山脊上，高高聳立在橫跨卡塔卡塔的塞爾柱橋上恰伊峽谷。

繼續前往**佩雷古城**——這裡是墓穴和建在山上的城市的代名詞。可追溯到公元前 162 年的皮林洞洞穴是一個令人驚嘆的岩石墓葬集合，與卡帕多西亞有著驚人的相似之處。

H Ramada by Wyndham Adiyaman 4* 或類似的



羽衣甘藍城堡

科卡希薩爾

佩雷古城

第9天

阿迪亞曼 哥貝克力石 桑尼烏法



早餐 / 午餐 / 晚餐

參觀**哥貝克力石陣**——比巨石陣早 6000 多年，現在被公認為世界第一個和最古老的寺廟。哥貝克力石開創了世界考古史上的新紀元，甚至改變了世界人類歷史。

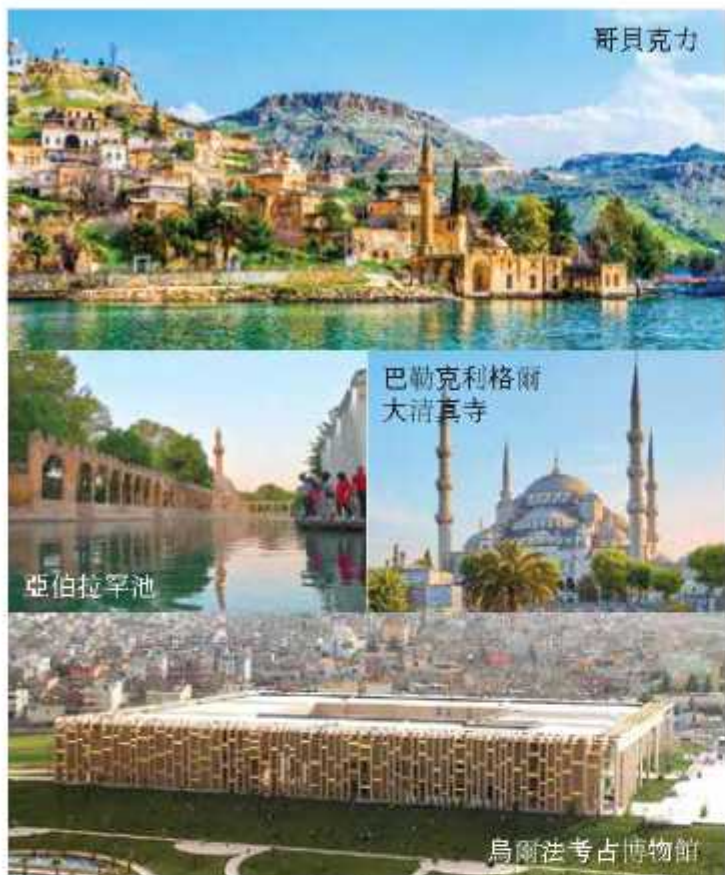


哥貝克力石陣

繼續前往**桑尼烏法**，根據聖經和古蘭經，這裡是亞伯拉罕的出生地——聖經中的以色列族長他的故事在《創世紀》中有所記載。參觀**亞伯拉罕池**，**巴勒克利格爾大清真寺**和**亞伯拉罕的洞穴**以發現這座古城以發現這座古城以發現這座古城與偉大族長的聯繫。

參觀展示安納托利亞文明的許多歷史文物的**烏爾法考古博物館**和**馬賽克博物館**。

H Hilton Garden Inn Sanliurfa 4* 或类似的



第10天 C★

📍 桑尼烏法 ➡ 哈爾費蒂 ➡ 澤格瑪馬賽克博物館
➡ 加濟安泰普

🍴 早餐 / 午餐 / 晚餐

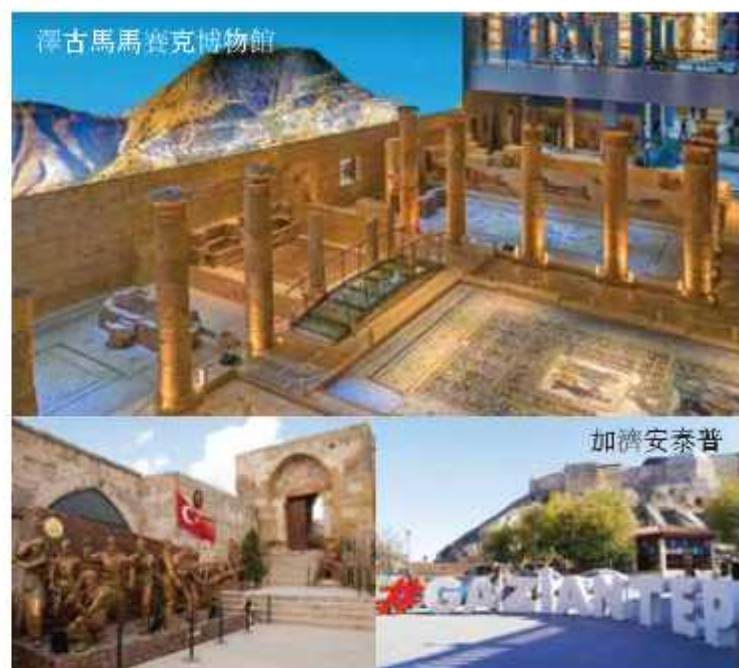
前往幼發拉底河沿岸迷人的**哈爾費蒂村**。哈爾費蒂的大部分是因建造比雷西克大壩而被淹沒和新村遷至卡拉奧特拉克。在老哈爾費蒂**享受乘船遊覽**當你了解它的命運時，“**老哈爾費蒂**”。欣賞從你的船上喝甘藍酒。一個由亞述人首先建造的古老堡壘。**蘭卡萊**的建築遺址具有晚期羅馬和中世紀的特徵，希臘城堡有古老蓄水池等結構的遺址。



乘船遊覽老哈爾費蒂

參觀世界第二大馬賽克博物館**澤古馬馬賽克博物館**。繼續前往以銅器、開心果和果仁蜜餅而聞名的**加濟安泰普**。

H Novotel Gaziantep 4* 或类似的



第11天 C★

📍 加濟安泰普 ✈ 伊斯坦布爾

🍴 早餐 / 午餐 / 晚餐

自由時間購物加濟安泰普的**巴基爾西拉爾集市**和**錫尼利床**，飛往伊斯坦布爾航班回家前有空閒時間。



第12天 C★

📍 出發伊斯坦布爾 ✈ 回家

酒店



卡爾斯

Cheltikov 酒店 或类似的
(1 night) ★★★★★☆



凡

Ramada Hotel by Wyndham Van 或类似的
(2 nights) ★★★★★☆



馬爾丁

Hilton Garden Inn Mardin 或类似的
(2 nights) ★★★★★☆



阿迪亞曼

Nemrut Kervansaray 酒店 或类似的
(1 night) ★★★★★☆



阿迪亞曼

Ramada by Wyndham Adiyaman 或类似的
(1 night) ★★★★★☆



桑尼烏法

Hilton Garden Inn Sanliurfa 或类似的
(1 night) ★★★★★☆



加濟安泰普

Novotel Gaziantep 或类似的
(2 nights) ★★★★★☆

*注意：酒店以最終確認為準。如果有變化，將向客戶提供與列表類似的住宿。

亮点

📍 涅姆魯特山頂巨大雕像的壯麗景色和美景
在最迷人的考古遺址之一欣賞日出

📍 世界最古老的寺廟(哥貝克力)

📍 探索古代文明留下的遺跡和土耳其最大凡湖
周圍的美妙景點被白雪皚皚的山脈所覆蓋

美食

餐飲數量

9 顿早餐 / 10 顿早餐 / 10 顿早餐



土耳其美食
Testi kebab

